

## 4.0 ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT EVALUATION

This section contains an evaluation of environmental impacts that could occur with approval of the proposed Ontario Gateway Specific Plan. Environmental impacts are evaluated for the following topics:

- Aesthetics & Visual Quality
- Air Quality
- Biological Resources
- Cultural Resources
- Geology and Soils
- Hazards and Hazardous Materials
- Hydrology and Drainage
- Noise
- Population and Housing
- Public Services
- Utilities and Service Systems
- Traffic/Circulation

### Format of Environmental Topic Sections

Each topic identified above is addressed in a section of this chapter. Sections are outlined following the consistent format as follows:

- Introductory paragraph describing the focus of the analysis and summary of background material used to prepare the analysis;
- Description of the environmental setting as it relates to the specific environmental topic;
- Identification of the thresholds of significance;
- Evaluation of project-specific impacts for the proposed development; and a determination of significance based on documented threshold levels;
- Identification of mitigation measures; and
- Determination of the level of significance after mitigation measures are implemented.

The **Introduction** describes the purpose of the section, identifies background reports used to prepare the section, and summarizes the main focus of the analysis.

The **Environmental Setting** describes existing conditions at the local level as well as the regulatory environment where applicable policies, plans and regulations apply to the proposed project. As set forth in CEQA Guidelines Section 15125 (a)(d)(e), the EIR includes a description of the physical environmental conditions in the vicinity of the project as they exist at the time the Notice of Preparation (NOP) was published, from both a local and regional perspective. The EIR discusses any inconsistencies between the proposed project and applicable local and regional

plans, and examines the existing physical conditions as well as potential future conditions discussed in these plans.

**Thresholds of Significance** are used to determine the level of significance of impacts by environmental topic are identified as required by CEQA Guidelines. Thresholds are identifiable quantitative, qualitative, or performance levels of a particular environmental effect.

The **Impact Analysis** focuses on changes in the existing physical environment that would be caused by the proposed project identifying direct and indirect adverse effects of development of the proposed commercial project and development potential associated with the Ontario Gateway Specific Plan.

The **Mitigation Measures** to reduce any significant impacts are identified.

Finally, a determination of the **Level of Significance** following implementation of the recommended mitigation measures is provided.